Epidemiology. 2002 Nov;13(6):718-20. Related Articles, Links



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• Epidemiology. 2003 Jul;14(4):506; author reply 507.

Organic solvents and the risk of multiple sclerosis.

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BACKGROUND: Epidemiologic studies suggest that environmental factors may be part of the yet unknown causation of multiple sclerosis (MS). Several case-control studies have shown a history of elevated exposure to organic solvents among cases. METHODS: Three cohorts of 11,542 painters, 36,899 construction workers and 9,314 food-processing workers were identified by the 1970 census in Norway. The cohorts were followed until the end of 1986 for registration of disability pensions. RESULTS: A total of nine painters, 12 construction workers and six food workers had received a disability pension because of MS. The relative risk for painters compared with workers not exposed to organic solvents was 2.0 (95% confidence inter-val = 0.9-4.5) for MS. CONCLUSIONS: These results are compatible with the hypothesis of organic solvents being a possible risk factor for MS.

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